

Student's Book

Answers to Exercises

UNIT 5**p. 80**

1. e 2. f 3. d 4. b 5. c 6. a

p. 81

1. F (The streets are gridlocked and chaotic.)
2. F (Crime is a problem in addition to traffic jams and smog.)
3. T
4. T
5. F (Ticket prices are beyond the reach of the average commuter.)

p. 82, ex. 1

1. e 2. h 3. b 4. a 5. c 6. f 7. g 8. d

p. 82, ex. 2

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. widespread | 2. Linguistic | 3. obligatory | 4. excluded |
| 5. significance | 6. notion | 7. neutral | 8. enhances |

p. 83, B2

- confusing damages destroys

p. 83, C1

- 1 Widespread throughout culture
- 2 Common language for many people
- 3 Already dominating the world
- 4 Damaging to the place it spreads to
- 5 Destroys other languages
- 6 Not obligatory, but a free choice to learn
- 7 Lives alongside other languages
- 8 Many different forms are confusing

p. 86, ex. 1

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|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. ecology | 2. distribution | 3. density | 4. predator |
| 5. modification | 6. diversity | 7. extinction | 8. habitat |

p. 86, ex. 2

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|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1. habitat | 2. ecology | 3. predators | 4. extinction |
| 5. modification | 6. distribution | 7. density | 8. diversity |

p. 87, B

1. a swamp rat 2. a stink bug 3. a Mitten crab 4. fungus 5. plant seed

p. 87, C

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. get to a habitat | 2. Mitten crab | 3. Accidental | 4. stink bug |
| 5. a problem | 6. tackle / deal with | 7. Canada | |

p. 89, exs. 1 and 2

1. three reasons ... three reasons ... three reasons ... (anaphora)
2. ... What language are all these things in? (rhetorical question)
3. I've taught English to millions of children ... (hyperbole)
4. ... to fail to learn ... is to fail to join ... (parallel structures)
5. ... you must be quite a teacher! (sarcasm)
6. ... we interfere with nature and it bites us back as often as not ... (metaphor)

p. 90, ex. 1

1. c 2. e 3. a 4. g 5. h 6. b 7. f 8. d

p. 91, ex. 1

1. h 2. b 3. g 4. e 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. f

p. 91, ex. 2

1. policy 2. distinction 3. Evolution 4. hierarchical
5. Migration 6. arbitrary 7. mature 8. investigate

p. 92, A

1. The spread of chain stores globally has a negative effect on local businesses.
2. The speaker supports the motion.
3. three
4. two

p. 93, ex. 1

1. Never have our streets been so full of stores from elsewhere.
2. Not only has the presence of these invaders displaced our own local businesses, they have reduced diversity.
3. At no time in history have there been so few local companies on our main streets.

p. 93, ex. 2

1. At no time will people ever decide to stay where they are.
2. Rarely do people choose familiar experiences when they can choose something more exciting.
3. Only now are we realizing that the spread of some companies means the extinction of others.

p. 97

1. are investigating 2. hierarchical 3. transformation 4. evolution 5. facilitate